

Progresso

6,763 SF vacant lot 1131 NE 6th Avenue Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33304

Appraiser File #19-1102 (1131)

As of

November 15, 2019

Prepared for

Ms. Luisa Agathon, Assistant City Manager's Office 100 N. Andrews Avenue Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301



November 20, 2019

Ms. Luisa Agathon, Assistant City Manager's Office 100 N. Andrews Avenue Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301

RE: Progresso vacant lot 1131 NE 6th Avenue Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33304 Appraiser File #19-1102 (1131)

Dear Ms. Luisa Agathon:

As requested, I made the necessary investigation and analysis to form an opinion of "as is" market value for the above referenced real property. The emphasis for this summarized appraisal format is on critical data, analysis, and conclusions.

This RMM-25 zoned interior site has 6,763 square feet with frontage on a two-lane road. After thorough investigation and analysis, I conclude "as is" market value of the fee simple interest in the subject as of November 15, 2019, is:

\$121,500

• I have not performed any prior services regarding the subject property, as an appraiser, or in any other capacity, within the three (3) year period preceding acceptance of this appraisal assignment.

This appraisal complies with FIRREA and USPAP appraisal requirements and is premised upon the Assumptions and Limiting Conditions presented within the addenda. While no *hypothetical conditions* are noted, this report does include an *extraordinary assumption*; i.e., information is based on public records since a survey was not provided.

No part of this report is valid or to be relied upon unless it is a part of and joined together with the balance of the report. Thank you for this opportunity to assist with your appraisal needs.

Respectfully submitted,

AUTREY APPRAISALS, Inc.

Terry L. Autrey, MAI, MBA

State-Certified General Real Estate Appraiser RZ823

Certification

I, Terry L. Autrey, MAI, MBA State-Certified General Real Estate Appraiser RZ823, certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief:

- 1. The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
- 2. The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions and are my personal, impartial, and unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions.
- 3. I have no present or prospective interest in the real estate that is the subject of this report and no personal interest with respect to the parties involved.
- 4. I have performed no services, as an appraiser or in any other capacity, regarding the property that is the subject of this report within the three-year period immediately preceding acceptance of this assignment.
- 5. I have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.
- 6. My engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
- 7. My compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the value opinion, the attainment of a stipulated result, of the occurrence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of this appraisal.
- 8. My analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with USPAP (Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice). This report also conforms to the following.
 - Federal banking agencies' minimum appraisal standards for federally related transactions and other appraisal requirements of Title XI of the Federal Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989 (FIRREA), revised June 7, 1994, and amendments thereto
 - Interagency Appraisal and Evaluation Guidelines (Docket ID OCC-2010-0012, December 2010)
 - Appraisal Regulations and the Interagency Statement on Independent Appraisal and Evaluation Functions (OCC Bulletin 2005-6 Attachment, March 2005)
- 9. I have made a personal inspection of the property that is the subject of this report.
- 10. No one provided significant real property appraisal assistance to the person signing this certification.
- 11. The use of this report is subject to requirements of the State of Florida relating to review by the Florida Real Estate Appraisal Board and requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.

12. As of the date of this report, I have completed the continuing education program of the Appraisal Institute as well as the State of Florida for a state-certified general appraiser.

_ as of November 20, 2019

Terry L. Autrey, MAI, MBA

State-Certified General Appraiser, RZ823

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Property Information

Address 1131 NE 6th Avenue

Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33304

Tax ID number 4942-34-04-1051 Real Estate Taxes \$0 - year 2019 Property Type Vacant lot

Owner of Record City of Fort Lauderdale

Census Tract 417 Location Type Suburban

Site Data

Land Area 6,763 SF (0.16 acre)

Zoning Residential Multifamily Midrise/Medium High (RMM-25)

Land Use Medium High (25) Residential (Broward County)

Flood Zone X, flood insurance is not mandatory

Valuation Information

Property Interest Fee simple estate

Effective Date November 15, 2019 "As is" condition

Date of Report November 20, 2019

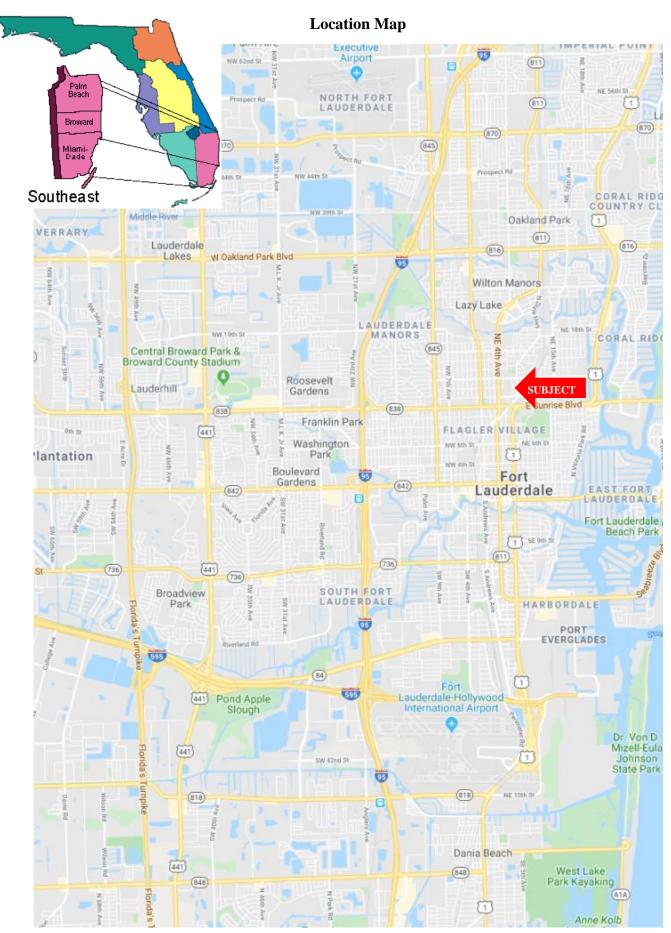
Exposure time Approximately six months Marketing time Approximately six months

Market Value Indications:

Cost Approach \$121,500 Sales Comparison Approach Not applicable Income Approach Not applicable

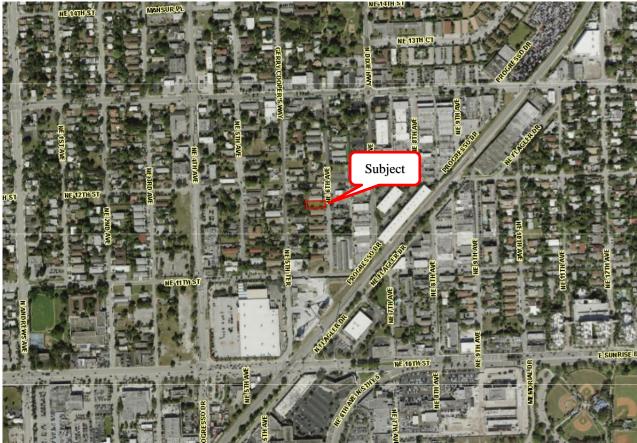
Final Conclusions

"As is" Market Value \$121,500



Subject Aerial Photographs





Subject Photographs



Looking southwest toward subject site



Looking west across subject site (note wild roosters)

Subject Photographs (Continued)



Street scene – Looking north along NE 6th Avenue



Street scene – Looking south along NE 6^{th} Avenue

Purpose and Intended Use of the Appraisal

The purpose of this appraisal is to determine "as is" market value of the property's fee simple estate. This report is for exclusive use by the City of Fort Lauderdale to assist with internal decisions regarding a possible sale. This report is not to be relied upon by any third parties for any other purpose.

Definition of Market Value

Market value has the following definition.

The most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently and knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby:

- Buyer and seller are typically motivated;
- Both parties are well informed or well advised, and acting in what they consider their own best interests;
- A reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;
- Payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
- The price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.

Source: Department of the Treasury, Office of Comptroller of the Currency, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Office of Thrift Supervision and National Credit Union Administration under 12 CFR Part 34, Real Estate Appraisals and Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989 ("FIRREA"); and the Interagency Appraisal and Evaluation Guidelines, Federal Register, Volume 75, No. 237, December 10, 2010.

"As is" market value is defined as "the estimate of market value of real property in its current physical condition, use, and zoning as of the appraisal's effective date."

Date of Value Estimation

The following chart notes the various dates associated with the subject:

	Date	Interest appraised
Date of report	November 20, 2019	
Date of inspection	November 15, 2019	
"As is" value date	November 15, 2019	Fee simple

The date of inspection is also the date of value in "as is" condition. The report date reflects the day the assignment was completed and delivered to the client.

Property Rights Appraised

The most complete form of ownership is title in fee; a.k.a., fee simple interest. The most common type of economic interest is created through leases; with leased fee representing the lessor's or landlord's interest. These interests are defined as follows.

Fee simple: Absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power, and escheat.

Leased fee: A freehold (ownership interest) where the possessory interest has been granted to another party by creation of a contractual landlord-tenant relationship (i.e., a lease).

The property right being appraised within this report is the fee simple estate.

Most Probable Buyer

The concept of market value relates to the price a typical motivated buyer would pay for a property. Since the subject is a vacant lot, the most probable buyer is a developer. Note that the final value conclusion is based upon the motivations of normal purchasers in the market.

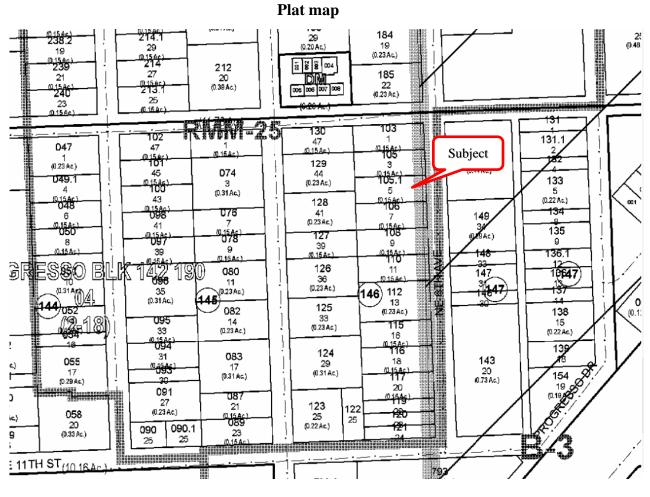
Scope of Work for the Appraisal Report

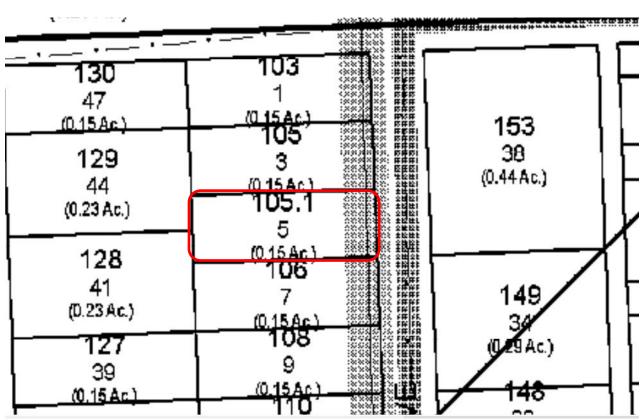
The scope of work section refers to the amount and type of information researched and the analysis applied in this appraisal assignment. Primary duties are to collect, confirm, and report data. Consideration has been given to general market data and conditions as well as to the property's zoning, surrounding improvements, and locale.

This assignment includes: identify the appraisal problem to be solved; viewing the property being appraised; consideration of the highest and best use of the land; collection, verification, and analysis of comparables; estimating a value indication for the subject as of the effective date of this appraisal; and preparation of a written report.

Authorization to proceed was given on November 6, 2019 and I immediately commenced working on the assignment. I viewed the site on November 15, 2019. Within this report, I have relied on public records such as the plat map.

Since this is a vacant lot, the sole method of valuation is land sales which fall within the cost approach. Please see the detailed selection criteria and verification process at the beginning of this approach.





DESCRIPTIONS, ANALYSES, AND VALUE CONCLUSIONS

Property Description and Analysis

The subject's address is 1131 NE 6th Avenue, which is on the west side of the road, north of E. Sunrise Boulevard and west of Progresso Drive in Fort Lauderdale. The subject has the following legal description.

Lots 5 and 6, Block 146 of Progresso, according to the plat thereof, as recorded in Plat Book 2 at Page 18, of the Public Records of Broward County, Florida

History:

The current owner is the City of Fort Lauderdale, who acquired the site in February 2006. A public record search did not uncover any current listings or marketing efforts. I am unaware of any offers, contracts or conveyances of the subject in the past five years.

NOTE: I did not uncover any deed restrictions or covenants that would limit use. Any further research is beyond the scope of this appraisal assignment. Restrictions are a legal matter fully uncovered through a title examination by an attorney or Title Company. A title policy was not provided to the appraiser.

Site Data:

The following summarizes the physical characteristics of the subject's site.

Site summary				
Site area	6,763 SF or 0.16 acre			
Shape	Rectangle			
Topography	At or near street grade			
Drainage	Appears adequate			
Primary frontage	50' on two-lane NE 6 th Avenue with no sidewalks or curbs. Utilities are overhead.			
Traffic count	Below threshold for traffic count reporting			
Ingress/egress	On NE 6 th Avenue			
Easements	Typical ingress/egress and utility easements			
Utilities Water/sewer Trash removal Electricity Telephone	City of Fort Lauderdale Public service Florida Power & Light AT&T			
Encroachments	None noted			

Environmental	No report provided
Soil conditions	No report provided
Seismic (earthquake) zone	Classification is "0"

Compiled by Autrey Appraisals, Inc. from various sources

This interior site has 50 feet of frontage on NE 6th Avenue. Please refer to the aerial for the layout. A chain-link fence is along the front.

NOTES: Some litter was evident and I also noted several wild roosters on and off the site. Otherwise, my viewing did not see any potential environmental hazards that would suggest a cause for concern.

Flood zone:

The parcel is within Flood Zone X of FEMA panel #12011C-0369H dated August 18, 2014. The "X" zone is an area that is determined to be outside the 100- and 500-year floodplains. Flood insurance is not required. This property is at risk of storm surge inundation from storms rated Category 5 or greater.

Zoning:

The site is zoned Residential Multifamily Midrise/Medium High Density (RMM-25) by the City of Fort Lauderdale with an underlying Medium High (25) Residential land use. Permitted uses include single-family, duplexes, townhouses, and multifamily. Some highlights are shown below.

Category	RMM-25 Requirements
Minimum lot size	5,000 SF *
Minimum lot width	50'
Maximum density	25 dwelling units / acre

^{*} For duplexes and multifamily

Source: Municode's last update as of October 25, 2019

The subject's lot size and width comply with current zoning standards. Development of a triplex is realistic based on allowable density.

Property Taxes:

The property has the following Real Estate ID number and assessment.

2019 Tax information

Real Estate ID number	BCPA market value	Total assessment	2019 taxes
4942-34-04-1051	\$67,630	\$26,990	\$0

Source: Broward County Property Appraiser's office (BCPA)

NOTE: Market value and assessments as of January 1, 2019 are shown above. The property is exempt from real estate taxes.

The subject's market value increased from \$33,820 in 2018. If sold to a non-exempt entity, the effective tax rate would be close to \$21 per \$1,000 of assessment level.

Summary

Overall, this 6,763 square foot vacant lot is adequate for development of a triplex. The need for housing increases demand for infill lots like the subject.

Location Description and Analysis

The subject is on the west side of NE 6th Avenue, north of E. Sunrise Boulevard and west of Progresso Drive in Fort Lauderdale. An interchange with Interstate 95 is to the west at Sunrise Boulevard.

The subject is one of the few vacant lots within the area, which primarily consists of older properties, including single-family homes, duplexes, triplexes, and fourplexes. Adjacent properties include a triplex built in 1988 to the north and a fourplex built in 1969 to the south. Commercial development is directly east of the subject, which has several cars parked along the street.

The subject site is located within an opportunity zone (OPZ), which is defined below. Additional details are in the addenda.

Opportunity Zones are designated census tracts, where investments receive preferential tax treatment under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017. The idea is to spur economic development and job creation in these areas by providing tax incentives.

The subject's immediate area has recently gained new interest, in part because of its close proximity to downtown Fort Lauderdale, the new train station, and Flagler Village. Home Depot is located directly to the south on Sunrise Boulevard, which has most of the commercial development. NE 13th Street has been rejuvenated with quaint shops and restaurants, including Warsaw Coffee and Milk Money.

County-wide statistics, representing the regional level, can be found in the addenda. A summary of the surrounding area's characteristics is shown in the following chart.

Area Characteristics	Rating		
Access	Average		
Maintenance/Condition	Average to below average		
Property Compatibility	Average		
Appeal/Appearance	Average to below average		
Protection from Adverse Influences	Adequate		
Development Potential	Average		
Retail Demand	Average		
Industrial Demand	Average		
Residential/Multifamily Demand	Average to above average		
Police/Fire Protection	Adequate		

The subject's area is established and exhibits the stability stage of the economic life cycle. Over 95% of the land is developed with scattered vacant lots remaining. No significant adverse influences were noted.

Statistics, such as unemployment rates, are important indicators. As of October 2019, the national unemployment rate is 3.6%, according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Fort Lauderdale metropolitan area shows 2.8% (preliminary). Trends indicate the following:

Criteria	Up	Stable	Down
Value Trends	✓	✓	
Population Trends	\checkmark	\checkmark	
Employment	\checkmark	\checkmark	
Vacancy Trends		\checkmark	\checkmark

The housing market in Southeast Florida is strong. As of September 2019, Broward County's median price for existing single-family homes was \$360,000, representing a 5.0% increase from one year ago, according to Realtors of the Palm Beaches and Fort Lauderdale. The 12-month (year-over-year) average change was 2.9%. Median sale prices have been on the rise in the tri-county region since 2012.

In general, the subject's area is influenced by proximity to downtown Fort Lauderdale. The tri-county continues to grow with infill areas seeing new construction.

Highest and Best Use

The definition of highest and best use is:

"The reasonably probable use of property that results in the highest value. The four criteria that the highest and best use must meet are legal permissibility, physical possibility, financial feasibility, and maximum productivity."

The subject site is zoned Residential Multifamily Midrise/Medium High Density (RMM-25), which allows 25 units per acre. Adjacent properties and the surrounding area reflect compatible uses and zoning. With frontage on two-lane NE 6th Avenue, this rectangular 6,763 square foot site is appropriately supported by public services.

As summarized here and described throughout this report, the subject's legally permissible and physically possible site characteristics reflect a size, shape and location best suited for three units. New construction is underway on some infill lots in the area. Financing is readily available for qualified applicants. Demand in the area shows that development is economically and financially feasible.

I conclude that the highest and best use of the subject site is development for a triplex.

Valuation Process

Estimating value for property under its highest and best use typically involves analysis of three separate approaches: cost approach, sales comparison approach, and income approach.

The *cost approach* is based on the principle of substitution, which states that an informed purchaser will not pay more for a property than the cost of reproducing a property with identical improvements having the same utility. This approach consists of estimating value for the subject site as if vacant, then adding site improvements, costs of construction, and entrepreneurial profit, and deducting accrued depreciation.

The *sales comparison approach* is also based upon the principle of substitution whereby similar properties within competitive markets will realize similar prices. An informed purchaser would not pay more for the subject property than the cost to acquire another property with the same amenities and utility.

The *income approach* is based on the principle of anticipation whereby an investor expects benefits to be derived in the future. In evaluating future benefits, an informed purchaser will analyze income as well as how change affects the income-producing characteristics of the property. This approach consists of analyzing the subject's income and deducting appropriate expenses as well as utilizing an appropriate capitalization method or discounted cash flow.

Methodologies Applicable to the Subject

Land valuation is the only applicable method for valuing the subject's site. Utilizing land sales and comparing these transactions represents the initial step found in the cost approach. The cost and depreciation components are not applicable. The sales comparison and income approaches are not used, as these are typically reserved for improved properties that have structures with contributory value.

Land Valuation

The selection process for land comparables focused on the following criteria, with appropriate adjustments applied to recognize the differences.

- Market Research: The search focused on sale transactions over the past year with a check for competitive listings. Deeds are checked for any restrictions and parties to the transaction are contacted via phone or email for final verification.
- Conditions of Sale: Along with typical market transactions, unusually motivated sales from either participant, buyer or seller, are considered with adjustments made accordingly.
- Aerial Photographs: The aerials, taken from Broward County Property Appraiser's website, are
 updated every year in January. Aerials within this report represent the most recent available or
 those taken closest to the sale dates.
- Location: The search concentrated within the immediate area. All sales are in an opportunity zone (OPZ) low-income community. Adequate data was available so that my search did not need to extend further.
- Highest and Best Use: Emphasis is placed on sales with similar zoning and development potential as the subject.

Each of the sales are adjusted to reflect the state of the subject. Many times the line-item adjustments cancel each other out so that the net overall result ends up being a modest percent change (plus or minus) to the original sale price.

The following pages contain a location map and chart of six comparable land sales.

SOUTH MIDDLE RIVER NE 14th Ct NE 14th St NE 14th St NW 14th St NE-13th Ct 845 Gulf Stream Brewing Company Milk Money Bar & Kitchen NE 13th St 811 NE 13th St Ψ¶ Le Boy NW 13th St NW 13th St Subject Sale 6 NW 12th St NW 12th St LAKE RIDGE Sale 4 NE 11th St Sale 3 NE 11th St NW 11th St Sale 2 Travelodge by Wyndham Fort Lau... Ψ**I** Tijuana The Home Depot Walgreens 🥳 E Sunrise Blvd (5) 5 E Sunrise Blvd 838 (1) W Sunrise Blvd [838] Office Depot Badcock Home Furniture & More urry Express 🖤 925 Nuevo's Cubano's 🖑 Sears @15th Aven... N Feder NW 9th St Greek Festival Holiday Park 2 Stonewall Library | | | Sale 5 Holiday Park RK NE 7tl FLAGLER HEIGHTS South Florida Montessori Acade... Victoria Park NE 6th Ct Shoppes VICTORIA PARK NE 6th St NE 6th St Sale 1 W Sistrunk Blvd W Sistrunk Blvd Colada Cuban Cafe NW 5th Ct Family Dollar

Location Map - Land Sales

LAND SALE 1 (#19-1102 (1131).LS1)

526± NW 8th Avenue, Fort Lauderdale 33311



Sale Date: November 2019 (Not yet available)

Price: \$50,000

Grantee: Not yet available

Grantor: KM & Bushbaum, Inc.

Legal: Lot 40, together with one half of vacated alley, Block 15, North

Lauderdale; PB 1, PG 48

Parcel ID: 5042-03-01-1820

Zoning: Residential Multifamily Midrise/Medium High Density (RMM-25)

Site Size: 3,375 SF

Price/SF: \$14.81

Verification: Multiple Listing Service and Howard Goldberg, listing agent; 11/19

TLA

Comments: This is a narrow, interior lot (OPZ) is south of Sunrise Boulevard.

RE/MAX Consultants Realty has marketed the site for several years with the most recent asking price being \$59,000. Most probable use is

one unit or hold for assemblage.

LAND SALE 2 (#19-1102 (1131).LS2)

1117 NE 5th Avenue, Fort Lauderdale 33304



Sale Date: August 2019 (116022937)

Price: \$120,000

Grantee: SAIC 1117 NE 5th Ave, LLC

Grantor: Lee Marzin

Legal: Lots 14 and 15, Block 144, Progresso; PB 2, PG 18

Parcel ID: 4942-34-04-0520

Zoning: Residential Multifamily Midrise/Medium High Density (RMM-25)

Site Size: 6,750 SF

Price/SF: \$17.78

Verification: Deed, CoStar Comps, Multiple Listing Service, and Danit Brodny,

listing agent; 11/19 TLA

Comments: This interior lot (OPZ) is north of the Home Depot on Sunrise

Boulevard. AIO Realty has marketed the site since April 2019 at

\$142,000. Most probable development is three units.

LAND SALE 3 (#19-1102 (1131).LS3)

1022 NE 2nd Avenue, Fort Lauderdale 33311



Sale Date: June 2019 (115977474)

Price: \$180,000

Grantee: L & H Development Group, LLC

Grantor: Green Dolphin Properties, LLC

Legal: Lots 36, 37, and 38, Block 184, Progresso; PB 2, PG 18

Parcel ID: 4942-34-04-8810

Zoning: Residential Single Family & Duplex/Low Medium Density (RD-15)

Site Size: 10,123 SF

Price/SF: \$17.78

Verification: Deed, Multiple Listing Service, and Edward Kies, listing agent; 11/19

TLA

Comments: This interior lot (OPZ) is across the street from North-Side school.

Parking is available along the street. Keller Williams Realty has marketed the site since March 2019 at \$199,900. Most probable

development is three units.

LAND SALE 4 (#19-1102 (1131).LS4)

1111 NE 2nd Avenue, Fort Lauderdale 33311



Sale Date: April 2019 (115746911)

Price: \$146,000

Grantee: 1111 New Homes, LLC

Grantor: Boss Trust, LLC

Legal: Lots 36, 37, and 38, Block 184, Progresso; PB 2, PG 18

Parcel ID: 4942-34-03-8600

Zoning: Residential Single Family & Duplex/Low Medium Density (RD-15)

Site Size: 10,122 SF

Price/SF: \$14.42

Verification: Deed, Multiple Listing Service, and Alexander Virelles, listing agent;

11/19 TLA

Comments: This interior lot (OPZ) requires clearing. Exclusive Premier Realty has

marketed the site as a cash only transaction since February 2019 at \$154,900. Most probable development is three units. The prior sale was

\$62,500 in May 2018.

AND SALE 5 (#19-1102 (1131).LS5)

835-839 NW 3rd Avenue, Fort Lauderdale 33311



Sale Date: December 2018 (115529574 and 568)

Price: \$180,000 + \$90,000 = \$270,000

Grantee: CDH Management, LLC

Grantor: Reese Florida Properties, Inc. and Dymond Progresso Village, Inc.

Legal: Lots 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 Block 262, Progresso; PB 2, PG 18

Parcel ID: 4942-34-06-3371 and 3780

Zoning: Residential Multifamily Midrise/Medium High Density (RMM-25)

Site Size: 10,125 + 6,750 = 16,875 SF

Price/SF: \$16.00

Verification: Deed, Multiple Listing Service, and Justin Singer, listing agent; 11/19

TLA

Comments: This interior parcel (OPZ) is south of Sunrise Boulevard. Charles

Ruttenberg Realty marketed both sites since November 2018 for \$270,000. Most probable development is nine units. The site requires

some fill.

LAND SALE 6 (#19-1102 (1131).LS6)

1133 NE 5th Avenue, Fort Lauderdale 33304



Sale Date: October 2018 (115407909)

Price: \$128,000

Grantee: Mark L. Bobinger

Grantor: Lee Marzin

Legal: Lots 6 and 7, Block 144, Progresso; PB 2, PG 18

Parcel ID: 4942-34-04-0480

Zoning: Residential Multifamily Midrise/Medium High Density (RMM-25)

Site Size: 6,750 SF

Price/SF: \$18.96

Verification: Deed, Multiple Listing Service and Jennifer Organ, listing agent; 11/19

TLA

Comments: This interior lot (OPZ) is north of Home Depot on Sunrise Boulevard.

The fenced site has a large tree in the center. Current use is as a personal nursery. Galleria International Realty began marketing the site in April

2017 at \$138,000. Most probable development is three units.

Comparable	Land Sales	#19-1102	(1131)
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	Sale 1	Sale 2	Sale 3	Sale 4	Sale 5	Sale 6
Sale date	11/2019	8/2019	6/2019	4/2019	12/2018	10/2018
Sale price	\$50,000	\$120,000	\$180,000	\$146,000	\$270,000	\$128,000
Sitework				<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>\$2,500</u>	
Adj. price				\$148,000	\$272,500	
Zoning	RMM-25	RMM-25	RD-15	RD-15	RMM-25	RMM-25
Size	3,375	6,750	10,123	10,122	16,875	6,750
Position	Interior	Interior	Interior	Interior	Interior	Interior
Adj. Price	\$50,000	\$120,000	\$180,000	\$148,000	\$272,500	\$128,000
Conditions of sale				10%	5%	-10%
		3 mos.	5 mos.	7 mos.	11 mos.	13 mos.
Market Conditions	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	2.9%	4.6%	5.4%
Adj. Price	\$50,000	\$121,500	\$183,744	\$167,554	\$299,230	\$121,444
Frontage	5%					
Size	5%					
Net. Adj.	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. Price	\$55,000	\$121,500	\$183,744	\$167,554	\$299,230	\$121,444
Adj. Price/SF	\$16.30	\$18.00	\$18.15	\$16.55	\$17.73	\$17.99
Adj. Price/unit	\$55,000	\$40,500	\$61,248	\$55,851	\$33,248	\$40,481
				•	Avorago	¢17 /E

Average \$17.45

\$47,721

The comparables range from \$50,000 to \$270,000. These can be compared by price per square foot or price per unit based on zoning. Analysis of these sales shows that few adjustments are necessary.

Sitework: Sale 4 requires clearing and Sale 5 requires fill. Thus, upward adjustments are applied.

Conditions of Sale: Sales 4 and 5 sold for relatively low prices compared to other sites in the market, while Sale 6 had a motivated buyer. Therefore, appropriate adjustments are applied.

Market Conditions: Since prices for land have gained strength, time adjustments are needed for the sales. I have applied an upward adjustment of 5% per year or 0.42% per month in consideration of this past trend. Statistics from the neighborhood and immediate market provide support for this adjustment.

Frontage/shape: All of the sales are interior lots, like the subject. Sale 1, however, is very narrow with minimal frontage that requires an upward adjustment.

Size/development potential: The small size of Sale 1 restricts its development potential; therefore, an upward adjustment is applied.

The adjusted sales range from \$16.30 to \$18.15 per square foot. The best indicators are Sales 2 and 6, which are in close proximity to the subject. These indicate \$18.00 per square foot and \$40,500 per unit, which is reasonable. I conclude the land value is \$121,500 as of November 15, 2019.

6,763 SF x \$18.00/SF = **\$121,734**

3 units x \$40,500/un = \$121,500

Conclusion **\$121,500**

Reconciliation and Final Value

The following method is used to derive a value indication for the subject's fee simple estate.

Cost Approach (Land Valuation): \$121,500

Sales Comparison Approach: Not Applicable

Income Approach: Not Applicable

Several recent land sales were found with appropriate adjustments applied for determining the subject's site value. I conclude market value "as is" of the subject's fee simple interest as of November 15, 2019, is:

\$121,500

Exposure Time and Marketing Time

Appraisal guidelines require an estimate of a reasonable time period in which the subject could be brought to market and sold. This reasonable time frame can either be examined historically or prospectively.

Exposure time – A reasonable length of time that the property would have been offered on the market <u>prior to</u> the appraisal's effective date. Exposure time always precedes the date of value, with the underlying premise being the time a property would have been on the market prior to the date of value.

Marketing time – The time it might take to sell the property interest at the appraised market value during the period <u>immediately after</u> the effective date of the appraisal.

In consideration of these factors, I have analyzed the following:

- exposure periods for comparable sales used in this appraisal; and
- the opinions of market participants.

The following table presents the information derived from these sources.

	Range	Average
Comparable sales	1 to 11 months	
Local participants	3 to 9 months	6 months

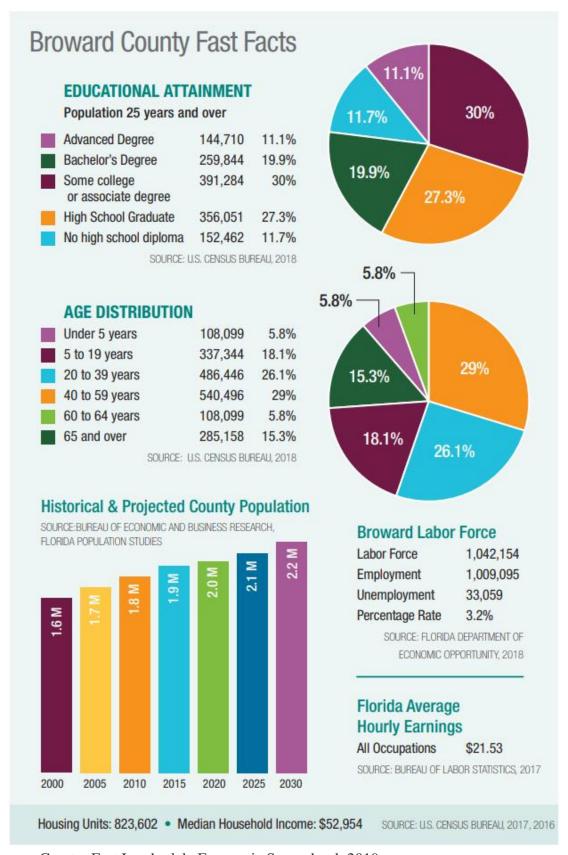
Marketing time is an estimate of how long it should take for the subject to be listed and actively marketed to achieve a reasonable (market) price. Real estate agents state that marketing time is a function of price and exposure. For example, if a listing price is too high, then inquiries

will be few, and prospective buyers will move on to other properties, which results in a longer than necessary marketing period.

Exposure time: Approximately six months Marketing time: Approximately six months *

* Assuming active marketing and realistic asking prices

ADDENDA



Source: Greater Fort Lauderdale Economic Sourcebook 2019

LARGEST EMPLOYERS - RANKED BY EMPLOYEES

Company Name	Municipality	Phone	Website	South Florida Employees	Type of Business
Nova Southeastern University	Davie	800-541-6682	nova.edu	6,685	University
AutoNation	Fort Lauderdale	954-769-6000	autonation.com	4,100	Automotive retailer- corporate headquarters
American Express	Plantation	954-503-3000	americanexpress.com	3,500	Commercial and consumer financial services; traveling consulting
Spirit Airlines	Miramar	954-628-4827	spirit.com	3,349	Air carrier
Citrix	Fort Lauderdale	954-267-3000	citrix.com	1,700	Leading software developer of interactive platforms
JM Family Enterprises, Inc.	Deerfield Beach	954-429-2000	jmfamily.com	1,700	Diversified automotive company
Ultimate Software	Weston	800-432-1729	ultimatesoftware.com	1,678	Headquarters for one of the nation's leading human capital management cloud solutions companies
DHL Express	Plantation	954-888-7000	dhl.com	1,400	Air courier services
City Furniture	Tamarac	954-597-2200	cityfurniture.com	1,349	Home furniture retailer
Kaplan	Fort Lauderdale	954-515-3993	kaplan.com	1,291	Online educational provider
The Castle Group	Plantation	954-792-6000	castlegroup.com	1,062	Community asssociation management
Magic Leap	Plantation	info@magicleap. com	magicleap.com	900	Leading edge technology company commer- cializing mixed reality platforms
Rick Case Automotive Group	Fort Lauderdale	954-377-7400	rickcase.com	887	Automotive sales and services
Centene	Sunrise	754-333-7718	centene.com	877	Provides a portfolio of services to government- sponsored healthcare programs
Sun Sentinel Co.	Fort Lauderdale	954-356-4000	sunsentinel.com	800	Publishes and prints daily and weekly newspapers, niche publications; commercial printing
Zimmerman	Fort Lauderdale	954-644-4000	zadv.com	650	Advertising agency
Trividia Health	Fort Lauderdale	954-677-9201	trividiahealth.com	550	Provides diabetes management solutions
Weatherby Healthcare	Fort Lauderdale	866-906-1637	weatherbyhealthcare.	457	Staffing and recruiting
ABB Optical Group	Coral Springs	954-733-2300	abboptical.com	421	Wholesale optical product distributor
People's Trust Insurance Co.	Deerfield Beach	800-500-1818	pti.insure	340	Insurance company

Source: South Florida Business Journal and Greater Fort Lauderdale Alliance; Note: Excludes retail and hospitality companies unless headquarters is in Greater Fort Lauderdale

OCCUPATION BY INDUSTRY

Construction	47,400	5.61%
Manufacturing	28,000	3.32%
Wholesale trade	50,900	6.03%
Retail trade	110,400	13.07%
Transportation, Warehousing and Utilities	27,000	3.20%
Information	19,100	2.26%
Financial activities	58,100	6.88%

Professional and business services	155,200	18.38%
Education and health services	111,900	13.25%
Leisure and hospitality	96,900	11.47%
Other services	40,400	4.78%
Government	99,200	11.75%

Total nonagricultural employment: 844,500

Source: Florida Department of Economic Opportunity

Opportunity Zones Program

Home > Business Growth and Partnerships > For Businesses and Entrepreneurs > Business Resources > Opportunity Zones Program

For Businesses and Entrepreneurs

Business Resources

Community Contribution Tax Credit Program

Small Business Programs

Florida's Microfinance **Guarantee Program**

Black Business Loan

State Small Business **Credit Initiative**

Rural and Urban Job Tax Credit Programs

Research and **Development Tax Credit**

Opportunity Zones Program

For Employers

Military Community Programs

Opportunity Zones Program

- The Florida Opportunity Zones nominated by Governor Rick Scott were certified by the U.S. Department of the Treasury on June 14, 2 letter from U.S. Treasury can be found here. For Gov. Scott's nomination letter to the U.S. Treasury, click here
 - For a full list of Florida's certified Opportunity Zones, click here
 - For a list of Frequently Asked Questions on Opportunity Zone program, click here
 - For a map showing the location of the nominated Opportunity Zone program, click here
 - For the statewide press release, click here.
- In December 2017, President Donald Trump signed the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, which created a new tool for community econo the Opportunity Zones program
- This new tool provides tax incentives, including a temporary deferral on capital gains taxes, when investors reinvest those gains in qua Funds. The funds must in turn invest in low-income communities from designated census tracts, called Opportunity Zones
- ▶ The act allowed the Governor of each state to nominate up to 25 percent of eligible low-income census tracts as Opportunity Zones.
- The U.S. Department of Treasury will be developing rules regarding the necessary qualifications of Opportunity Funds and eligible inve guidance about the funds and investments can be found at: Home Treasury - Press Release
- ▶ The full text of H.R. 1, the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, can be found at: Congress Bill 115th House Bill

Additional Opportunity Zone Resources

Economic Innovation Group: EIG Opportunity Zones

Enterprise Community Partners: Enterprise Community - Focus Opportunity Zone Program

National Development Council: NDC Online - Unpacking the Investment in Opportunity Act

Opportunity Zone Eligibility Tool: Enterprise Community - Opportunity360

Department of Treasury Opportunity Zone Resources: CDFIFund - Opportunity Zones

General Assumptions and Limiting Conditions

Legal Responsibility: The appraiser assumes no responsibility for matters of a legal nature affecting the property appraised or the title thereto, nor does the appraiser render any opinion as to the title, which is assumed to be good and marketable. The property is appraised as though under responsible ownership.

Exhibits in Report: Any sketch in the report may show approximate dimensions and is included to assist the reader in visualizing the property. The appraiser has made no survey of the property and is not qualified to provide such professional services; therefore, it is assumed that all improvements and uses of the property are within its legal boundaries and that there are neither encroachments nor trespasses unless otherwise noted within this report.

Expert Witness Testimony: The appraiser is not required to give testimony or appear in court or provide any post-appraisal consultation because of having made the appraisal with reference to the property in question, unless arrangements have been previously made therefore and additional professional fees have been agreed to.

Land and Improvement Value Distribution: If there are improvements on the property, any distribution of the valuation in the report between land and improvements applies only under the existing program of utilization. The separate valuation for land and improvements must not be used in conjunction with any other appraisal and are invalid if so used.

Soil and Subsoil Condition: The appraiser assumes that there are no hidden or inapparent conditions of the property, subsoil, or structures, which would render it more or less valuable. The appraiser assumes no responsibility for such conditions, or for engineering, which might be required to discover such factors.

Structural, Mechanical, or Operational Conditions: If there are improvements on the property, the physical condition of the improvements described herein was based on visual inspection. A brief walk-through inspection of this property was completed by the appraiser(s) who is not a qualified inspector for component operation, structural integrity, or potential environmental hazards. No liability is assumed for the soundness of structural members, since no engineering tests were made of same. No liability is assumed for the condition of mechanical equipment, plumbing, electrical components, or structural members, as complete tests were not made of same. The appraiser(s) assumes that there are no hidden or inapparent conditions of the equipment, buildings, or structures, which would render it either more or less valuable. No responsibility is assumed for such conditions or for arranging for engineering studies that may be required to discover them. A qualified licensed inspector should make any determination as to building component operation, structural integrity, or potential environmental hazards.

All mechanical components were assumed to be in an operable condition and their status was assumed to be standard for properties of the subject's type. Conditions of heating, cooling, ventilating, electrical, and plumbing equipment were assumed to be similar to the apparent condition of the balance of the improvements, unless otherwise stated. No judgment was made as to the appropriateness of type, the accuracy of installation, or the relative energy efficiency of any insulation in place.

Information Relied Upon: Information, estimates and opinions furnished to the appraiser contained in the report were obtained from sources considered reliable and believed to be true and correct. However, the appraiser cannot assume responsibility for accuracy of such items.

Confidentiality of Work Product: Disclosure of the contents of the appraisal report is governed by the By-Laws and Regulations of the Professional Appraisal Organizations with which the appraiser is affiliated. The appraiser(s) may not divulge the material (evaluation) contents of this report, any analytical findings or conclusions, nor may he give a copy of the report to anyone other than the client or his designee as specified in writing, except that which might be required in confidence

by the Appraisal Institute for ethics enforcement, or by a court of law or body by the power of subpoena.

Use of Report: Neither all, nor any part of the content of the report or copy thereof (including conclusions as to the property value, the identity of the appraiser, professional designations, reference to any professional organizations, or the firm with which the appraiser is connected), shall be used for any purposes by anyone but the client specified in the report, the mortgagee or its successors and assigns, mortgage insurers, consultants, professional appraisal organizations, any state or federally approved financial institution, any department, agency or instrumentality of the United States or any state or the District of Columbia, without the previous written consent of the appraiser; nor shall it be conveyed by anyone to the public through advertising, public relations, news, sales, or other media, without written consent and approval of the appraiser.

Ad valorem Taxes, Liens, Encumbrances: Any liens of ad valorem taxes which may exist or other liens or encumbrances have been disregarded and the property has been appraised as though no delinquency in the payment of ad valorem taxes or special assessments exist and as though free and clear of indebtedness, except where specified.

Hazardous Wastes: Unless otherwise stated in this report, the appraiser did not observe the existence of hazardous material, which may or may not be present on the property. The appraiser has no knowledge of the existence of such materials on or in the property. The appraiser, however, is not qualified to detect such substances. The presence of substances such as asbestos, ureaformaldehyde foam insulation, or other potentially hazardous materials may affect the value of the property. The value opinion is predicated on the assumption that there is no such material on or in the property that would cause a loss in value. No responsibility is assumed for any such conditions, or for any expertise or engineering knowledge required to discover them. The client is urged to retain an expert in this field, if desired.

Hazardous waste materials and structural soundness problems may or may not exist on the property. Any problems disclosed concerning hazardous waste or structural soundness could have a negative impact on value. Therefore, we recommend appropriate professionals be hired both to ascertain whether such problems exist, and to estimate the cost to remedy same. Such studies should be certified to Autrey Appraisals, Inc., so the results can be incorporated in our appraisal analysis.

Radon: Radon is a naturally occurring radioactive gas that, when it has accumulated in a building in sufficient quantities, may present health risks to persons who are exposed to it over time. Levels of radon that exceed federal and state guidelines have been found in buildings in Florida. The appraiser(s) is not an expert in testing to determine whether there is a health risk at the subject location. Unless otherwise specifically stated in this report, no testing has been done. Additional information regarding radon and radon testing may be obtained from our county public health unit.

Growth Management - Concurrency - Platting: We acknowledge that the state mandated Growth Management Act ("Act"), as implemented by local government, may have an effect upon the development of this property. This Act applies primarily to vacant property, which must be platted or replatted prior to development. According to the criteria of the Act, support services required by the proposed development must be available at or above the minimum Level of Services (LOS) as of the date of the need. The extent and cost of these services may have an adverse effect on the development and/or value of the property.

Endangered Species: The appraiser has not been provided a Habitat Survey, Endangered Species Survey, or analysis by a qualified environmental specialist indicating the presence of or proximity to environmentally sensitive and/or protected land or species which could affect the use and, possibly, value of the appraised property. The appraiser is not qualified to identify these factors. We recommend that an expert be hired where there may be reasonable cause to expect the presence of any of the cited items.

Flood Zone Information: We are not experts at ascertaining Flood Zone information. We rely primarily upon information taken off of flood zone maps. We cannot therefore certify as to the accuracy of this information. If absolute accuracy must be certified we recommend that you check with companies who normally issue such certifications.

Personal Property and Business Inclusion: This real estate appraisal does not include any existing movable personal property, specialized trade fixtures, equipment, or business going concern value, unless those items are specifically stated to be included and are described in the Property Description section of this appraisal report.

The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA): This act became effective January 26, 1992. We have not made a specific compliance survey and analysis of this property to determine whether or not it is in conformity with the various detailed requirements of the ADA. It is possible that a compliance survey of the property together with a detailed analysis of the requirements of the ADA could reveal that the property is not in compliance with one or more of the requirements of the act. If so, this fact could have a negative effect upon the value of the property. Since we have no direct evidence relating to this issue, we did not consider possible non-compliance with the requirements of ADA in estimating the value of the property unless specifically mentioned in this report.

Report Acceptance: Acceptance and/or use of this appraisal report constitutes acceptance of the previous assumptions and limiting conditions.

Unity of Title: If this appraisal involves the valuation of part of a whole property, the appraiser did not locate any indication of a Unity of Title, which would preclude the sale of part of the property separate from the whole. It is strongly recommended that the client verify whether this assumption is correct since the appraiser is not qualified to state this with absolute certainty.

Crime Audit: This appraisal does not consider the potential effect of crime, if any, on the valuation of the property. We were not provided with, nor did we search for, a crime audit of the neighborhood. Such a report may or may not reveal information about crime in the area, which could have an impact on value. We are not qualified to comment in the absence of such a report.

Qualifications of Ms. Terry L. Autrey, MAI, MBA

AUTREY APPRAISALS, Inc.

1922 Colonial Drive Coral Springs, Florida 33071 tautrey@bellsouth.net (954) 796-2544 office, (954) 270-3527 cell

Background Summary:

Extensive real estate appraisal and review of all commercial and industrial property types. MAI (Member of the Appraisal Institute), MBA Finance graduate, State-certified general appraiser, and President/owner of Autrey Appraisals.

Employment History:

Autrey Appraisals, Inc., Coral Springs, Florida	1994-Present
President/owner	

Chase Manhattan Bank, Boca Raton, Florida 1990-1994 Senior appraiser

W.H. Reeve & Associates, Fort Lauderdale, Florida 1988-1990 Associate Appraiser

Professional Associations:

Appraisal Institute MAI designated membership #9387 (5/6/1992) Florida State Certified General Real Estate Appraiser #RZ823 (4/6/1991) Women's Business Enterprise (WBE) Certification for the State of Florida

Appraiser Special Magistrate Broward 1998-2008, 2011-current Palm Beach 1994-2003, 2009-current Miami-Dade 1996-1999

Expert Witness in Broward County - Circuit Court Civil Division

Education:

Master of Business Administration, Finance, Florida Atlantic Univ., 1996 (3.83 GPA/4.0) Master of Music, University of North Texas, 1986 Bachelor of Music, University of North Texas, 1983

Appraisal courses:

Real Estate Appraisal Principles
Basic Valuation Procedures
Applied Residential Property Valuation

Capitalization Theory & Technique - Part A
Capitalization Theory & Technique - Part B
Capa Stadion in Paul Fatter Valuation

Case Studies in Real Estate Valuation

Standards of Professional Practice (SPP) and Parts A, B, and C

Uniform Appraisal Standards for Federal Land Acquisitions: Practical Applications

Evaluating Commercial Construction

Professional Development Programs

Personal property / Business Enterprise

Fundamentals: Separating Real Property, Personal Property, & Intangible Business Assets

Litigation

The Appraiser as an Expert Witness: Preparation & Testimony Litigation Appraising: Specialized Topics and Applications Condemnation Appraising: Principals & Applications

Appraisal seminars:

2017 International Valuation Conference in Canada, as well as...

Analyzing Distressed Real Estate Lease Abstracting and Analysis

Analyzing Operating Expenses Litigation Assignments: Atypical Cases

Appraisal of Nursing Facilities

Appraising from Blueprints/specifications

Business Practices and Ethics (ongoing)

Litigation Skills for the Appraiser

Market Analysis: Site to Do Business

National USPAP updates (ongoing)

Client Requested Evaluations Public Sector Appraising: Overview Commercial Appraisal Productivity Real Estate Forecast

Commercial Appraisal Productivity Real Estate Forecast
Critical Thinking in Appraisals Scope of Work and new requirements

Dynamics of Office Building Valuation Subdivision Valuation

Effective Appraisal Writing Supervisor Trainee Roles and Rules Eminent Domain/Condemnation Appraising Tightening the Appraisal

Feasibility, Market value, Investment timing

The Valuation of Wetlands

Florida Appraisal Law updates (ongoing)

Trial Components: Recipe for Success

Internet Search Strategies for Appraisers

Understanding Limited Appraisals

Types of Appraisal Assignments:

Office buildings Medical buildings

Shopping centers Restaurants

Industrial buildings Self-storage facilities

Cold storage facilities Car dealerships

Apartment buildings Condominium complexes/conversions

Residential subdivisions Condominium units

Mixed planned unit developments Vacant land

Assisted living facilities Hotels/motels

Private schools Churches/religious facilities

Gas stations/convenience stores Automotive buildings

Golf courses/country clubs Marinas

Residence and condo reviews Special-purpose

Application of Appraisals:

Mortgage loan underwriting Acquisition or sale

Litigation and bankruptcy Arbitration

Short sale and foreclosures Gift and estate tax matters

Feasibility analysis Condemnation, partial and whole takes

Client List:

Financial Institutions

ABP Capital First National Bank of S. Fl. Regions Financial Group Bank of America First State Bank Republic National Bank Bank of the West Sabadell United Bank FundsAmerica Funding Corp. Bank One Corporation **GE** Capital Corporation Silver Hill Financial BankUnited Horizon Bank State Farm Bank **Britestar Financial** Iberia Bank Sterling Bank Centennial Bank Independent Bank Stonegate Bank SunTrust Bank Citibank Interbay Funding, LLC Ironstone Bank City National Bank TD Bank CNL Bank **TotalBank** Mercury Real Estate

Commerce Bank Pace Realty Advisors, LLC Union Bank of Florida

Community Bank PNC Bank Valley Bank

First Capital Bank Regions Bank Wells Fargo Bank

Other Organizations

Al Hendrickson Toyota Florida Business Development Corp.

Calvary Chapel of Fort Lauderdale Habitat for Humanity

CB Richard Ellis NAI Utah Commercial Real Estate

Citizens Insurance Tandacon Solutions, LLC

First Data Corporation U.S. Small Business Administration

Government entities

Broward County Real Property Div. Florida Department of Transportation
City of Deerfield Beach School Board of Broward County
City of Delray Beach School Board of Palm Beach County

City of Hallandale Beach City of Parkland City of Pompano Beach

City of Pembroke Pines

Florida Dept. of Environment Protection

Town of Davie
Town of Southwest Ranches
Trust for Public Land
United States Postal Service

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