

AHAC'S SIX NEW AFFORDABLE HOUSING RECOMMENDATIONS

- Create an Affordable Housing Overlay Zoning District to permit higher density and reduced building requirements for affordable housing developments and rehabilitation, and make such Overlay available for application City-wide.
- 2. Place 15% of net proceeds from the sale of City owned commercial and industrial lots into the Affordable Housing Trust Fund.
- 3. Create a funding source to provide grants to affordable housing developers to use to offset the cost of required infrastructure improvements (i.e. water, sewer, stormwater, street lighting and sidewalks) and provide utility connection fee waivers related to new and rehabilitation affordable housing developments.
- 4. Create a realistic aspirational goal for the number of new affordable housing units to be developed in the City over the next 3 years.
- Evaluate whether the City's new electronic plan review provides sufficient opportunities to expedite permitting
 for affordable housing, rehabilitation and new construction and if not, create a mechanism to provide such
 expedited processing.
- 6. Prepare a comprehensive list of City owned properties which are vacant or underutilized and which are suitable for affordable housing development and can be donated to an affordable housing developer.

AHAC MEETINGS

City Commission Joint Affordable Housing Workshop

July 10, 2018

AHAC, UD&P and HCD Meeting

November 26, 2018

AHAC, UD&P and HCD Meeting

January 14, 2019

AHAC, UD&P and HCD Meeting

February 20, 2019



KEY TAKEAWAYS FROM AHAC DISCUSSIONS

- 1. Inclusionary zoning cannot be solely responsible for alleviating all affordable housing issues, and is only one tool that can be implemented to support the development of affordable housing. A larger comprehensive approach needs to be taken to focus on creating and supporting affordable housing preservation, rehabilitation and development.
- 2. Affordable housing solutions should include the entire development community, i.e. the establishment of a nonresidential linkage fee to support affordable housing development a measure also being considered by Broward County
- 3. Need to monitor Broward County Commission actions to fund the recently established County Affordable Housing Trust Fund to ensure affordable housing fee obligations are not imposed on a City and County level.
- 4. Inclusionary Zoning needs to be a "carrot and stick" approach with meaningful incentives to balance the financial burdens.
- Additional resources for implementation and continued oversight may be needed.

HOUSE BILL 7103

Mandates:

"...Provide incentives to fully offset all costs to the developer of its affordable housing contribution"

Such As:

- Floor Area Increase
- Density Bonus
- Fee Waivers
- Other (Funding?)

Considerations:

Incentives to offset the cost of affordable housing

- Formula /methodology for determining affordable housing units
- Consider Non- residential linkage fee
- Resources/ funding for rational nexus studies and continued program operation oversight.



OVERVIEW

1. Defining Affordability

2. Inclusionary Zoning

3. Next Steps











DEFINING AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Housing Affordability

In general, housing for which the occupant(s) is/are paying no more than 30 percent of his or her [gross] income for housing costs, including utilities.

Therefore, affordability is based on the base income being analyzed. HUD Metro Area Median Family Income

=

\$65,700

INCREASED COST OF LIVING

Multifamily rental rates increased

22%

since 2013

Single-family Sale Price increased

41%

since 2013

Median Household Income Increased

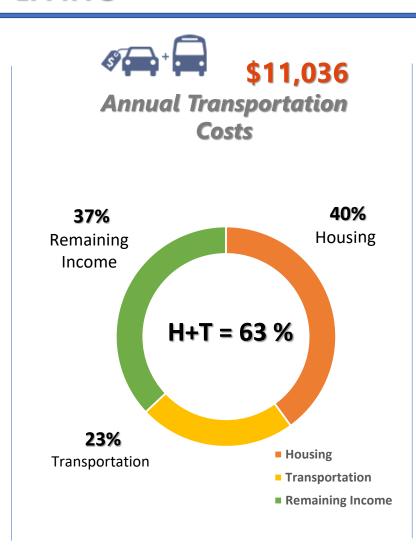
6.51 %

Since 2013

Approximately

60.6% of

households spend more than 30% of their income on housing



2018 Median Sale Price

Single-Family	\$352,000		
2 Bedroom	\$440,000		
3 Bedroom	\$835,000		

2018 Average Rental Price

1 Bedroom	\$1,941
2 Bedroom	\$2,705
3 Bedroom	\$3,204

Sources: Center for Neighborhood Technology; U.S. Census, 2017 ACS; Costar, Colliers International; The Metropolitan Center Florida International University; Zillow, 2018; 3Q 2018 Reinhold P. Wolff Economic Research, Inc.

TARGET ECONOMIC DEMOGRAPHIC

New Rental Target (60%-100%) Based on Municipal Income Distribution





For Sale (80%-120%) is Not Adjusted

Adjusted Area Medium Income

Moderate-Income Housing 8

Low-Income Housing

Very Low-Income Housing

Extremely Low-Income Housing

80% -120% of MFI

50% - 80% of MFI

30% - 50% of MFI

30% and below MFI

HUD Metro FMR Area Median Family Income

=

\$65,700

Rent

1-4 Persons (60%-100% of MFI) \$33,960 - \$87,300 Approx. 39% of Households

Sale

1-4 Persons (80%-120% of MFI) \$45,280 - \$96,960 Approx. 31% of Households

INCLUSIONARY ZONING POLICY

Inclusionary Overlay Zone

Income Eligibility

 Set-Aside Requirements and Deed Restrictions

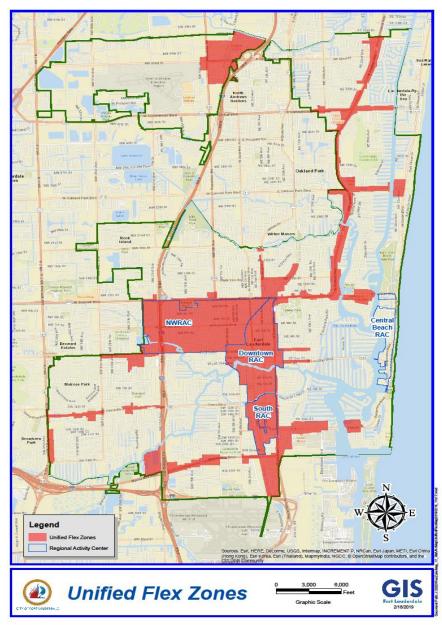
Incentives



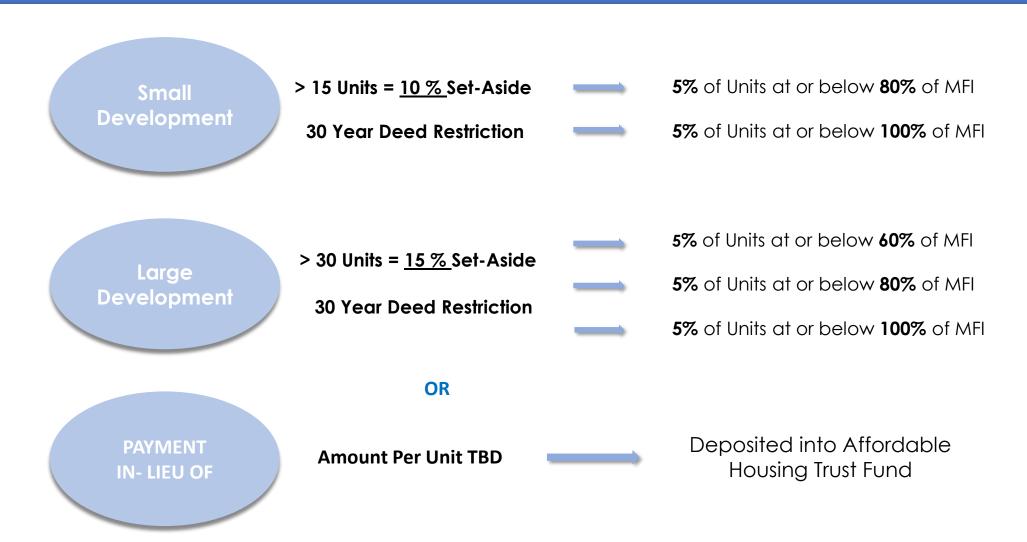


LOCATION OF INCLUSIONARY ZONE

- Including all RAC's and TOD corridors offers an opportunity to adopt a city-wide policy.
 - Economies of Scale
- Provides affordable housing tied to transportation options.
 - -Access to transit = **** cost of living
- Set-aside requirements are tied to RAC Units and request for Residential Flex Units.



(RENTAL) SET-ASIDE REQUIREMENTS/ DEED RESTRICTION



(SALE) SET-ASIDE REQUIREMENTS/ DEED RESTRICTION



NON-RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT FLOOR AREA LINKAGE FEE

NONRESIDENTIAL
LINKAGE FEE



Considerations:

- Exclusion of small square footage buildings
- Geographic applicability
- Stakeholder input

WORKFORCE HOUSING INCOME AND RENT LIMITS







Income Limit by Persons in Household

	1	2	3	4	5	6
	\$ 33,960					
80%	\$ 45,280	\$ 51,760	\$ 58,240	\$ 64,640	\$ 69,840	\$ 75,040
100%	\$ 56,600	\$ 64,700	\$ 72,800	\$ 80,800	\$ 87,300	\$ 93,800

Rent Limit by Number of Bedrooms in Unit

	0	1	2	3	4	5
60%	\$849	\$909	\$1,092	\$1,260	\$1,407	\$1,551
80%	\$1,132	\$1,213	\$1,456	\$1,681	\$1,876	\$2,069
100%	\$1,415	\$1,516	\$1,820	\$2,101	\$2,345	\$2,586

FY 2018 Broward County – Median Family Income

\$65,700.00

Broward County Rent Limits, 2018 (Fort Lauderdale MSA) Source: Florida Housing Finance Corporation

WORKFORCE HOUSING SALE LIMITS

Income Limit by Persons in Household

	1	2	3	4	5	6
				\$64,640		
100%	\$56,600	\$64,700	\$72,800	\$80,800	\$87,300	\$93,800
120%	\$67,920	\$77,640	\$87,360	\$96,960	\$104,760	\$112,560

FY 2018 Broward County – Median Family Income

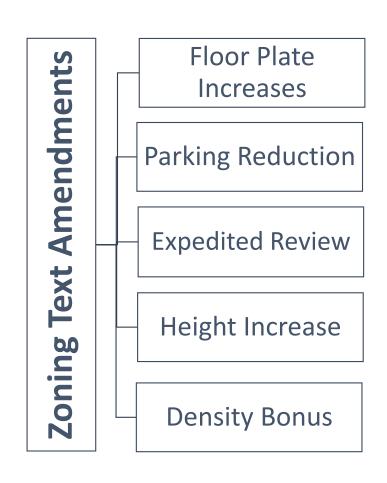
\$65,700.00

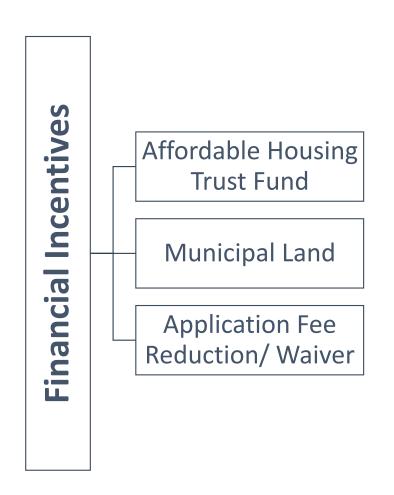
Maximum Affordable Sales Price by Bedroom Count

	0	1	2	3	4	5
80%	\$125,717	\$150,196	\$174,675	\$198,851	\$218,494	\$238,138
100%	\$168,479	\$199,078	\$229,676	\$259,896	\$284,451	\$309,005
120%	\$211,241	\$247,959	\$284,677	\$320,942	\$350,407	\$379,872

Broward County Rent Limits, 2018 (Fort Lauderdale MSA) Source: Florida Housing Finance Corporation

ZONING AND FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

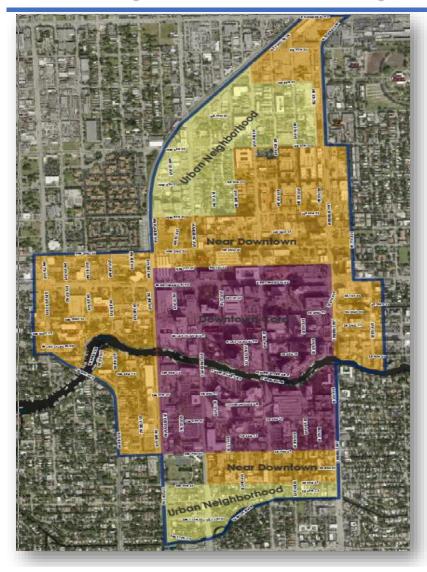




ZONING INCENTIVES

Example: ≤9,600 SF ≤8,000 SF 10,001 - 12,000 SF 20 % Floorplate Floor Plate Increase 8,001 - 10,000 SF 12,001 - 14,000 SF 10,001 - 12,000 SF Size Increase **Example:** (50 Units X 10% = 5) 5 + 50**Density Bonus** 10% Density Bonus = (55 Units Per Acre) Existing: Ordinance Adopted on December 15, 2018 Reduces Parking **Parking Reduction** Requirement for Affordable Housing Units to 1 Per Dwelling Unit **Example:** Allocation of Flex Units **Expedited Review** (Under 100 Units, No City Commission Call Up) (Over 100 Units, City Commission Call Up)

Examples of Area Specific Incentives



Fee Waiver

Site Plan Application Fees, Impact Fees, Permit Fees up to the value of the AH Units

Shoulder Height

+ 2 Floors 6 Floors ⇒ 8 Floors

Floorplate Size Increase

Office: 20%

32,000 s.f. to 38,400 s.f.

Residential: 20%

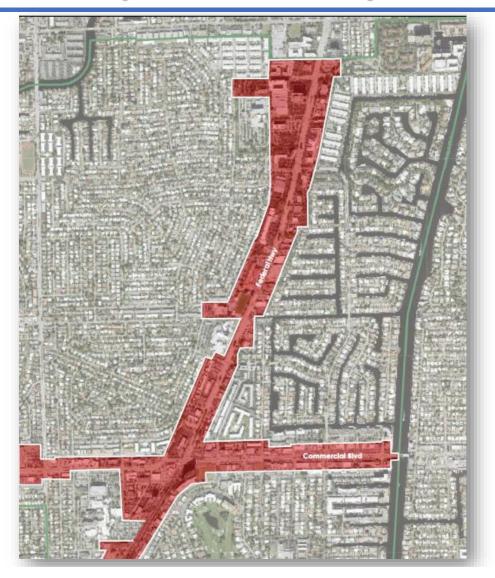
12,500 s.f. to 18,000 s.f. 12,500 s.f. to 21,600 s.f.

Decreased Tower Separation

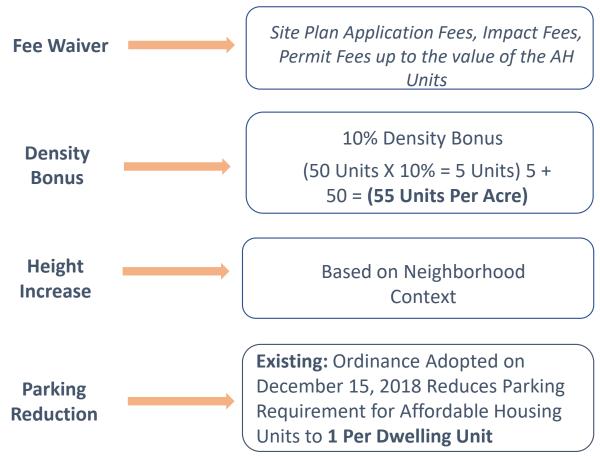
Office: 33% Decrease

60 feet ⇒ 40 feet

Examples of Area Specific Incentives



Commercial Corridors



BROWARD COUNTY POLICY – ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS

Accessory Dwelling Units

Broward County Land Use Plan Text Amendment (PCT 19-5)

- Authorizes local governments to permit affordable, accessory dwelling units in any area zoned for single-family residential use.
- Must include an affidavit from the applicant which attests that the unit will be rented at an affordable rate.
- The accessory dwelling unit would not be included in density calculations.

City Regulations - ULDR Sec. 47-19.2. - Accessory buildings

<u>Currently Permitted Residential Single Family Zoning Districts:</u>

RS-8, RD-15, RC-15

Potential Districts:

RS-4.4, RDs-15, RCs-15, RS-3.52, RS-6.70, RS-6.85A, RS-6.85B

POLICY DIRECTIVES & NEXT STEPS

If House Bill moves forward does the City want to adopt a mandated inclusionary zoning policy or an optional incentivized program?

Policy Directives

What Incentives does the City support implementing?

What resources can the City provide to support the implementation and continued oversight of the inclusionary zoning program?

Next Steps

Craft inclusionary zoning regulations by further analyzing area specific incentives and continue intergovernmental coordination for financial incentives;

Identify where additional resources are necessary to assist with the implementation of the affordable housing amendments; and

Work closely with Broward County to avoid duplicative policies.