# **City of Fort Lauderdale - Bridge Master Plan**







Susanne M. Torriente Assistant City Manager Hardeep Anand, P.E. Public Works Director November 17, 2014



# Agenda

Background, Current Approach & Challenges

> Bridge Assessment Results

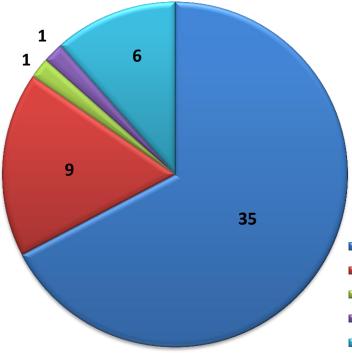
Proposed Bridge Management Options

≻Q&A



## **Background: Existing Bridge Inventory and Types**

Currently the City owns and maintains 51 bridges with the **Average age of 50 years-old** 



Pre-stressed Concrete Slab Bridges
 Double T-beam Bridges
 Steel Truss Bridge
 Steel Deck Fixed Bridge
 Miscellaneous Arch Bridges



#### **Bridge Management Current Process**



- Inspection of superstructure (decks, girders, barriers, etc.) bi-annually by FDOT.
- Inspection of substructure (Frames, piers, piles and bulkheads) bi-annually by FDOT.
- Based on visual observations by City Staff in conjunction with deficiencies indicated in the FDOT Bridge Inspection Report, bridges are recommended to be repaired or replaced on an annual basis.



# **Bridge Management - Current Repair Process**

Repairs	<ul> <li>Concrete Repairs with approved FDOT materials</li> <li>Pile Concrete Jacketing (to improve strength and integrity of the piles)</li> <li>Corrosion Inhibitors</li> <li>Use of Fiber Reinforced Polymers (Wrap) for bridge rehab and extension of service life</li> </ul>
Mechanism	<ul><li>In-House Design</li><li>Annual contract</li></ul>
Funding	<ul> <li>General Capital Operating Fund</li> <li>Special Obligation Construction Bond 2011 Fund</li> <li>Special Obligation Construction Bond 2008B Fund</li> </ul>



# **Bridge Management Repair History – Past 5-Years**

All repairs made through the annual contract

FY	2010	2011	2012	2013	Total
Bridges Repaired	6	4	7	0	17
Cost	\$180,000	\$120,000	\$210,000	\$0	\$510,000

#### No funding was available in 2013

#### 2014 Projects Under Construction Continuing into 2015

NE 55 <sup>th</sup> Street	\$147,112 rolled over for 2015 expenditures
Gordon Road	\$250,000 rolled over for 2015 expenditures
Laguna Terrace	\$40,000 rolled over for 2015 expenditures
SE 13 <sup>th</sup> Street	\$40,000 rolled over for 2015 expenditures



# **Bridge Management Current Replacement Process**

Replacement	<ul> <li>Based on FDOT bridge inspection report</li> </ul>
Mechanism	<ul> <li>CCNA for bridge design</li> <li>Invitation to Bid for construction</li> <li>CEI Consultant</li> </ul>
Funding	<ul> <li>FDOT Funding (LAP)</li> <li>General Capital Operating Fund</li> <li>Special Obligation Construction Bond 2011 Fund</li> <li>Water &amp; Sewer Fund</li> </ul>



# **Bridge Management Replacement History – Past 5-Years**

FY	2010	2011	2012	2013	Total
Bridges Replaced	0	0	1	2	3
Cost	\$0	\$0	\$1,544,692	\$4,314,078	\$5,858,770

#### **2014 Projects Under Construction Continuing into 2015**

Nurmi Drive	– FDOT funded 100%
Isle of Palm	– FDOT funded 100%
Isle of Venice	– FDOT funded 100%
Fiesta Way	– FDOT funded 100%
Sunrise Key	– FDOT funded 100%



# **Current Challenges**

- No comprehensive bridge management program in place.
- Insufficient annual funding allocated to address the needs of the bridges.
- Deferred maintenance increased the rate of deterioration of the bridges due to the corrosive environment.
- Due to a combination of age and deterioration, Limited load capacity is posted on 23 bridges.
  - Over the years, the load, bridges are required to carry has increased. As such, newer bridges are designed with a higher load capacity than those designed decades ago.





# FAST FORWARD FORT LAUDERDALE 2035 We Are Connected

We move seamlessly and easily through a safe transportation system where the pedestrian is first.





# PRESS PLAY FORT LAUDERDALE -STRATEGIC PLAN 2018

- Infrastructure Goal 2: Be a sustainable and resilient community.
- **Objective 1**:Proactively maintain our water, wastewater, road<br/>and bridge infrastructure.
- Strategic Initiative 4:Examine funding options to maintain and update<br/>our aging bridge infrastructure, considering sea<br/>level rise , pedestrian friendliness, and aesthetics.

#### PRIOR CITY COMMISSION APPROVAL

March 18, 2014 - Motion to award a contract to TranSystems Corporation Consultants



# **Bridge Master Plan**

# Scope Of Work - Transystems Corp.

- 1. Inspection/Data Collection
  - Visual inspection of damaged bridge elements
  - Underwater inspection (scouring, undermining, stability, etc.)
  - Measurement of the area and length of damage
  - Photographic recording of damages
  - Review of FDOT District IV reports for City of Fort Lauderdale bridges
- 2. Evaluation/Data Analysis
- 3. Reporting
  - Report the results of the investigation and recommend repair schedule and budget
  - Develop Master Plan
  - Bridge Master Plan received on August 6<sup>th</sup> 2014



# 46 City Bridges Inspected by TranSystems

<u>Bridge</u> <u>No.</u>	Feature Carried	Feature Intersected	<u>Bridge</u> <u>No.</u>	Feature Carried	Feature Intersected
865732	Coconut Isle Drive	Grande Canal	865740	NE 23rd Avenue	Rio Aragon Canal
865775	South Ocean Drive	Marion River	865742	NE 23rd Avenue	Rio Giraldo Canal
865709	NE 55th Street	Landings Inlet West	865741	NE 23rd Avenue	Rio Toledo Canal
865710	Bayview Drive	Landings Inlet South	865782	SE 25th Avenue	Rio Idlewild Canal
865733	Hendricks Isle Drive	Las Olas Canal	865712	Castle Harbor Isle	Toulon Waterway
865731	South Gordon Road	Las Olas Canal	865713	NE 41st Street	Toulon Waterway
865745	Solar Plaza Drive	Rio Canal	865772	West Lake Drive	Diane River
865746	Solar Plaza Drive	Rio Placid Canal	865773	West Lake Drive	Lucille River
865720	Old Dixie Highway	S. Fork Middle River	865774	West Lake Drive	Mercedes River
865707	NE 59th Avenue	Pelican Canal	865770	Laguna Terrace	Diane River
865777	NE 18th Avenue	Cypress Creek Canal C-14	865760	SE 7th Street	Rio Cordova
865727	NE 1st Street	Stranahan Lake	865761	SE 8th Street	Rio Cordova
865765	SE 13th Street	Cerro Gordo River	865762	SE 9th Street	Rio Cordova
865771	West Lake Drive	Estelle River	865763	SE 10th Street	Rio Cordova
865708	Bayview Drive	Longboat Inlet	865764	SE 11th Street	Rio Cordova
865748	SW 11th Avenue	N. Fork New River	865776	SE 2nd Court	Himmarshee Canal
865752	SW 7th Street	Tarpon River	865781	Access Road	Mills Pond Canal
865729	East Las Olas Boulevard	Himmarshee Canal	865743	NE 26th Terrace	Rio De Sota
865728	SE 8th Avenue	Himmarshee Canal	865759	SE 9th Street	Tarpon River
865721	NE 15th Avenue	S. Fork Middle River	865758	SE 9th Avenue	Tarpon River
864025	Riverland Road	Branch South N New River	865783	Harborage Isle Drive	New River Sound
865738	SE 23rd Avenue	Rio Del Mar	865789	SE 15th Avenue	Marcheta River
865739	SE 23rd Avenue	Rio Castilla Canal	865790	SE 15th Avenue	Carlotta River

#### The five bridges not inspected by the consultant are under construction by FDOT



# **Typical Bridge Deficiencies: Concrete Pile Deterioration**





# **Typical Bridge Deficiencies: Concrete Beam Deterioration**





# Typical Bridge Deficiencies: Concrete Delamination with Exposed Reinforcement





# Typical Bridge Deficiencies: Concrete Delamination with Non-Exposed Reinforcement





# **Typical Bridge Deficiencies: Expansion Joint Deterioration**





# Typical Bridge Deficiencies: "Functionally Obsolete" Per FDOT





# **Deficiency Category Statistics**

<ul> <li>Concrete pile deterioration</li> </ul>	10%
<ul> <li>Deteriorated beam concrete superstructure</li> </ul>	10%
<ul> <li>Concrete delamination with exposed reinforcement</li> </ul>	28%
<ul> <li>Concrete delamination with non-exposed reinforcement</li> </ul>	37%
<ul> <li>Expansion joint deterioration</li> </ul>	5%
<ul> <li>Non-compliance functionally obsolete</li> </ul>	10%



# **Short Term Recommendations**

 Continue to address minor structural problems which, if unaddressed, will result in additional and larger structural damage to the bridge and require additional capital improvements



# **Proposed Short Term Repair Cost**

No. of Bridges	Construction Cost	Administration Cost	Total
7	\$170,000	\$8,500	\$178,500

Repairs include concrete patching, steel corrosion protection, and aluminum railings.



# **Long Term Recommendations**

Fall under 2 categories and are spread over a 20 year period:

 Repair (Significant structural repair to extend the service life over 20 years)

Replacement

• 20 Year plan was based on service life, structural conditions, and location.



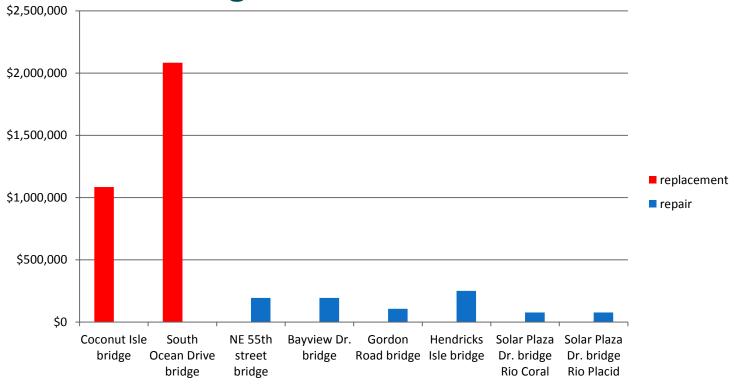
# Long-term Recommended Activities over 20 years

Repair Type	0 - 5 years	6 - 10 years	11 - 15 years	16 - 20 years	Total
Repair	6	3	14	2	25
Replacement	2	0	4	11	17
neplacement	2	U	7	11	17
Cost	\$4,066,600	\$432 <i>,</i> 050	\$9,253,040	\$21,384,668	\$35,136,308

Twelve (12) bridges out of 51 do not require repair/replacement during this 20 year



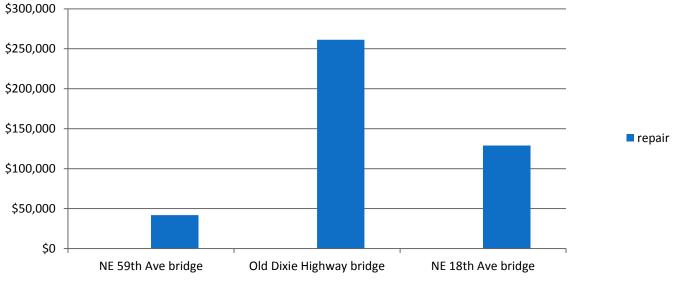
#### Long-term 0-5 Year Period



Total repair and replacement costs: \$4,066,600



## Long-term 6-10 Year Period

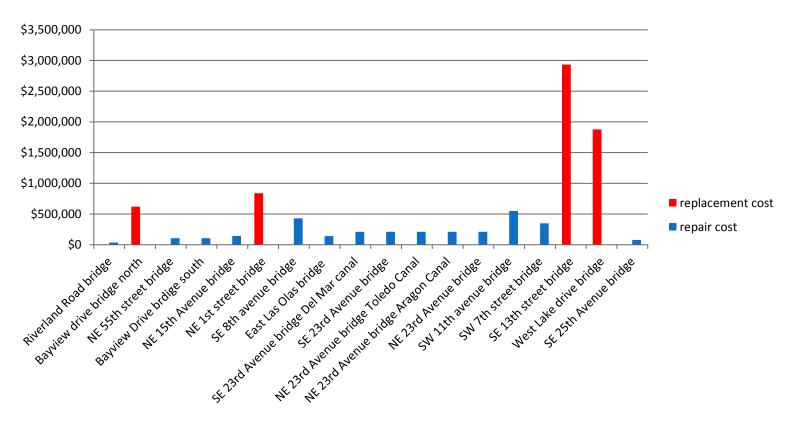


Total repair and replacement costs: \$432,050





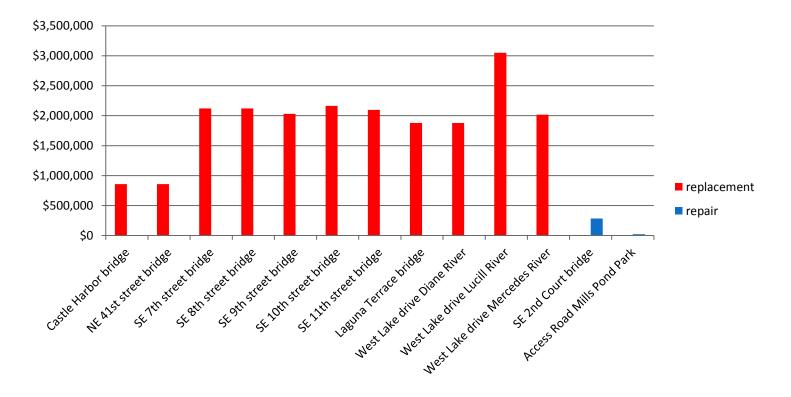
#### Long-term 11-15 Year Period



Total repair and replacement costs: \$9,253,040



#### Long-term 16-20 Year Period



Total repair and replacement costs: \$21,384,667



# **Available Budget**

		Adopted Budget		
Fiscal year	Annual Bridge Repair	Coconut Isle Bridge Replacement	South Ocean Dr. Bridge Replacement	Total
2014 Carry Over	\$277,000	\$0	\$0	\$277,000
2015	\$800,000	\$1,300,454	\$200,000	\$2,300,454
2016	\$280,000	\$0	\$650,000	\$930,000
2017	\$100,000	\$0	\$650,000	\$750,000
2018	\$100,000	\$0	\$650,000	\$750,000
2019 Total	\$750,000 <b>\$2,307,000</b>	\$0 <b>\$1,300,454</b>	\$0 <b>\$2,150,000</b>	\$750,000 <b>\$5,757,454</b>

#### Budget per CIP List

# Funding Requirement for the First 5-Years Short Term (this year) = \$ 178,500 Long Term (0-5 years) = \$ 4,066,600 Total (0-5 years) = \$ 4,245,000

**Current Funding Identified** 

= \$ 5,480,454

Identified funding includes replacement of Coconut Isle and South Ocean Drive bridges

Potential Future FDOT funding is not included in this budget



Funding Challenge 6 – 20 Years

# **Budget Deficiency in 6-20**

• Long term cost = \$31,069,757









# Bridge Locations

